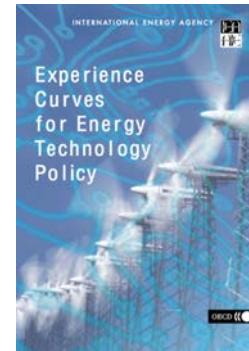


# Progress of Renewable Electricity Replacing Fossil Fuels

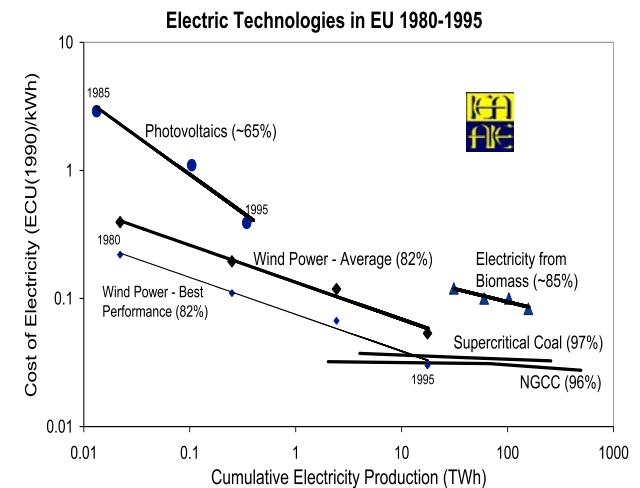
**Tomas Kåberger**

Professor Chalmers University of Technology, Göteborg  
Executive Board Chair of Renewable Energy Institute, Tokyo  
&  
Senior Advisor to GEIDCO, Beijing

## Industrial learning by experience



Prof. Clas-Otto Wene, Chalmers  
Univ. of Technology, 2000



### New low for wind energy costs: Morocco tender averages \$US30/MWh

By Giles Parkinson on 17 January 2016

The north African country of Morocco has achieved a new low for wind energy costs, securing average bids of just \$US30/MWh from its tender for 850MW of large-scale wind energy projects, with the lowest at around \$US25/MWh.

The pricing – revealed by its energy ministry at a ministerial round table at the International Renewable Energy summit in Abu Dhabi on Saturday – sets a new low for wind energy pricing in the world, and is boosted by the remarkable wind energy resource sourced from Atlantic trade winds, and some concessional finance.

Abderahim El Hafidi, vice minister of energy and environment, described the result as “extraordinary” and “amazing” and said it pointed to a “real revolution” in the means of producing energy. Some bids in the US have been in and around \$US25/MWh, although these have been boosted by a 30 per cent production tax credit.



### New low for... Morocco

News Digest Item

22 Nov 2017

### Winning bids in Germany's third onshore wind auction average 3.8 cents/kWh

#Electricity market

Federal Grid Agency

The price for onshore wind power fell a further ten percent in Germany's third auction for the technology to an average of 3.8 cents per kilowatt-hour. The federal grid agency (BNetzA) said the winning bids came almost exclusively from projects proposed by citizen cooperatives. “The bidders now have four and a half years to implement their projects, and according to our judgement, they assume a positive technological development and falling prices in their offers,” said the agency's head Jochen Homann. The 61 winning bids with a total capacity of 1,000 megawatts ranged from 2.2 to 3.82 ct/kWh. “This auction round was dominated by projects without planning permission. In the first two onshore wind auction rounds in 2018 an existing planning permission will be compulsory for participation.”

**New low for Morocco**

By Giles Parkinson on 1 November 2017

The north African country has secured average bids for wind energy projects.

The pricing – revealed at the Abu Dhabi Energy summit – was boosted by the remarkable concessionary finance.

Abderahim El Hafidi, vice president of the US-based company, said it planned to use the production tax credit.

Federal officials said the auction had been held from a high level of participation.

The price of the auctioned federal contracts from a high level of participation.

Key points:

- Mexico hosted a long-term power auction in November 2017 which awarded off-take agreements to wind power and PV projects totaling 5.5 TWh of annual production.
- Enel submitted four successful bids for wind power sites with the lowest reaching \$17.70/MWh.
- In total, the auction awarded PPAs to 2 GW of new project sites, including 689 MW of new wind power sites which are due online in 2020.
- said the agency.
- of 1,000 megawatts ranged between \$17.70/MWh and \$47.98/MWh.
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**Winnipeg third average**

By Giles Parkinson on 22 Nov 2017

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**Enel sets a new world wind record in Mexico, below \$18/MWh**

November 29, 2017 Paul Dvorak : 0 Comments

This Flash Note from Make Consulting examines the results of Mexico's third long-term power auction held in November 2017. The note evaluates the event and its bidding within the context of previous auction rounds in Mexico as well as within the Latin American region. It analyses the dynamics that contributed to Enel's record low bidding at positions that favor low bidding in the Mexican market.



**Tremendously Low 4.8¢/kWh Solar Price In Peru, Unsubsidized**

February 25th, 2016 by Guest Contributor

Peru recently awarded 185 megawatts (MW) of new solar photovoltaic (PV) contracts in a renewable energy solicitation, at record-low prices for a nation not offering any tax breaks for such development.

Of the 185 MW of new project capacity, 144 MW relates to a bid from Enel Green Power at \$47.98/MWh (megawatt-hours); and 40 MW relates to a bid from Enerus at \$48.50/MWh.

Notably, the projects aren't expected to be built until 2017 – when solar PV prices are expected to be notably lower, hence the lower bids and contracts.

According to the press release from Peru's Supervisory Agency for Energy and Mines (Osinergmin), the Enel Green Power contract is for the provision of 415 gigawatt-hours (GWh) of electricity a year from the company's planned Rubí solar PV project at the aforementioned price of \$47.98/MWh. The Enerus contract is for the provision of 108 GWh of electricity a year from the planned Intipampa solar PV project at \$48.50/MWh.

Delivery of electricity from the projects is currently set to begin by the end of 2018 – if the terms of the contracts are to be met.

Along with the above-mentioned solar energy projects, 3 wind energy projects were awarded contracts following the recent solicitation. Contract prices for these projects range from \$36.84–37.83/MWh. In addition, a number of hydroelectric and biomass projects were awarded contracts as well.

4

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**Solar Stuns in Mexico's First Clean Energy Auction: 1,860MW Won at \$50.7 per MWh**

February 25th, 2016

Mexico just concluded its first Clean Energy Auction for energy, power and Clean Energy Certificates for purchase by CFE, Mexico's only utility. The results are stunning -- 11 PV projects have been awarded contracts worth 4 million megawatt-hours (DC) per year. That translates to 1,860 megawatts of capacity (using an average capacity factor of 33.6 percent). Additionally, all 11 projects have won contracts for a combined 4 million Clean Energy Certificates (CECs).

Mexico defines clean energy quite broadly, so the auction was open to competition from wind, hydro, cogeneration, combined-cycle gas, and geothermal, as well as PV. Out of a total 5.38 million megawatt-hours of energy that was awarded, PV won 74 percent and wind won the remaining 26 percent, with no contracts won by any of the other technologies.

4

**Dubai Gets Record-Low Bid Of 2.99¢/kWh For 800 MW Solar PV Project**

February 25th, 2016 by Saurabh Mahapatra

Dubai Electricity and Water Authority has received yet another record-breaking bid for expansion of the iconic Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum Solar Park, the lowest solar price bid in history, for an 800 MW solar PV project that expands on 213 MW.

Along with the 800 MW expansion, the utility will also add 110 MW of open cycle gas, 110 MW of hydro, 110 MW of geothermal, 110 MW of wind, and 110 MW of combined cycle gas.

Mexico's first clean energy auction has opened up a new era of opportunities for the country's energy sector, with no contracts won by any of the other technologies.

4

**Cleantech** news & anal

## New Low Solar Price Record Set In Chile — 2.91¢ Per kWh!

August 18th, 2016 by [Saurabh Mahapatra](#)

Originally published on sister site [Cleantechies](#).

February 25th, 2016 Peru recently awarded renewable energy solar such developments.

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**id Of solar PV**

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**Cheapest Solar on Record Offered as Abu Dhabi Expands Renewables**

Photographer: Scott Jann Chai/Bloomberg

offer at 2.42 cents a kilowatt-hour

September 19, 2016 – 8:13 PM CEST Updated on September 20, 2016 – 8:14 AM CEST

- Utility Adwea gets power offer at 2.42 cents a kilowatt-hour
- JinkoSolar makes lowest bid with offers still being evaluated

Two companies offered to build the cheapest solar power plant on record in Abu Dhabi, reflecting declining costs for photovoltaic cells and cheaper financing for clean-energy projects.

Government-owned Abu Dhabi Water & Electricity Authority received a record-low bid of 2.42 cents a kilowatt-hour for power from a planned facility in the Persian Gulf sheikhdom, state-run Emirates News Agency said. The utility on Monday opened six bids to build a solar plant capable of generating at least 350 megawatts, the agency said. JinkoSolar Holding Co. of China and Japan's Marubeni Corp. made the lowest joint offer, according to an official from the Middle East Solar Energy Industry Association, who asked not to be identified citing policy.

**Cleantech** news & anal

## New Low Solar Price Record Set In Chile — 2.91¢ Per kWh!

February 25th, 2016 by [Anthony Dipaola](#) (@A\_Dipa)

Originally published on sister site [Cleantechies](#).

September 19, 2016 Updated on September 19, 2016

FINANCE MARKETS UTILITY-SCALE PV MEXICO

► Utility Ar ► JinkoSolar

Two com reflectin projects

Gover cents run Eu capab of generat and Japan's Marubeni Corp. made the lowe Middle East Solar Energy Indu

**Mexico signs lowest-price solar contracts to date**

Contracts have been signed for 1.8 GW of solar in Mexico, including one contract at a price of US\$26.99/MWh by Fotowatio. The median price for solar in this auction was around \$31.70/MWh.

FEBRUARY 6, 2017 BLANCA DÍAZ LÓPEZ



**Cleantech** news & anal

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FINANCIALS ENERGY

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**The National**

## World's cheapest prices submitted for Saudi Arabia's first solar project

HOME > Business > Energy

The largest exporter of oil could produce solar power at 1.79 cents per kilowatt hour

OCTOBER 3, 2017 LeAnne Graves

820 shares



**CleanTech**

## Tremendous Solar Price Unsubstantiated

February 25th, 2016

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Of the 185 MW of new capacity, the average price of \$47.98/MWh (megawatt-hour) is the lowest ever recorded.

Notably, the project is to be notably lower than the previous record.

According to the project developer (Oisnergmin), the price of electricity a year ago was \$47.98/MWh from the planned projects.

Delivery of electricity terms of the contract follows.

Along with the contracts follow \$36.84–37.83/MWh contracts as well.

**Cheapest! Expands in Fo**

**World's cheapest solar in Arabia's first so**

The largest expo

cents per kilowatt hour.

**Chile: Lowest bid in electric auction reaches \$21.48/MWh**

The bid was submitted by Enel Generación Chile, a subsidiary of Italian energy giant Enel. The second lowest bid was presented by GPG Solar Chile, a unit of Spanish company Gas Natural Fenosa. At the auction, 2,200 GWh will be allocated; successful bids will be publicly announced on November 3rd.

NOVEMBER 1, 2017 EMILIANO BELLINI

MATERIALS & POLICY / POLICY / CHILE

820 shares

**CleanTech**

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**Mexican Solar Sets a Record Low Price for Latin America**

The largest energy auction didn't set a world record, but confirms a trend toward ultra low-cost PV worldwide.

JASON DEJEN | NOVEMBER 29, 2017

MATERIALS & POLICY / FINANCIALS / SOLAR PROJECTS

820 shares

Neoen just placed the lowest solar bid at Mexico's latest auction. Prices for solar in Mexico's latest auction may not have set a new world record, but have raised eyebrows among analysts nevertheless.

Average solar prices were in the \$20 per megawatt-hour range, said GTM Research analyst Manan Parikh. "I was surprised the average cost of solar broke the thirties two years out," he said.

Global solar developer Neoen secured the lowest solar bid at \$19.18 per megawatt-hour, which represents the lowest solar price seen in Latin America to date.

Neoen secured the lowest bid at \$19.74 per megawatt-hour, which broke the Latin American record.

**SUN&WIND ENERGY**

The Platform for Renewable Energies

PHOTOVOLTAICS SOLAR THERMAL WIND ENERGY ARTICLE DOWNLOAD

Danish bidders win cross-border PV tender

Photovoltaics 30.11.2016

In the first cross-border tender for ground-mounted PV plants in Germany and Denmark, Danish projects were awarded contracts for the entire expansion volume of 50 MW. The auction price was 5.38 cents/kWh.

The German Federal Network Agency was able to announce an auction price for the five successful projects that is almost 2 cents lower than the average price in the last national tender round (7.25 cents).

Unlike Germany, Denmark allows agricultural land to be used for PV projects, and this is also the case with the installations that the successful Danish bidders are planning. Agricultural areas are considered much easier to develop than conversion areas, which the German Renewable Energies Act (EEG) confines project developers in Germany to.

Danish project developers will be supplying solar power to Germany at 5.38 cents/kWh. (Photo: iStock)

**ENERGY**

## France's 500 MW tender for large-scale solar concludes with average price of €55.5 /MWh

Overall, the French government allocated 507.6 MW in the tender, which was open to ground-mounted PV systems between 500 kW and 17 MW in size.

JULY 28, 2017 EMILIANO BELLINI

MATERIALS & POLICY / UTILITY-SCALE PV / FRANCE

French utility-scale solar developers in Germany will supply power to France at an average price of €55.5 /MWh.

**France solar €55.5 /**

**Enerdata** intelligence + consulting

Overall, the F to ground-mo

JULY 28, 2017 EMERG MARKETS UTILITY-SC

German PV auction reaches record low price of €4.91c/kWh (Germany)

18 Oct 2017

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The German Federal network regulator (Bundesnetzagentur or BNetzA) published the results of the October 2017 solar PV auction round. In total, the BNetzA received 110 bids with a total volume of 754 MW and the average bid size was 6.9 MW. Only 20 bids won the round and a total capacity of 222 MW has been awarded. The maximum bidding price during this tender was previously set at €8.84c/kWh. The average bidding rate dropped further by €75c/kWh compared with the previous round and reached €4.91c/kWh (€49.1/MWh). The highest bid achieved €5.06c/kWh and the lowest one €4.29c/kWh. Three out of the 20 successful bids obtained a volume higher than 20 MW.

**France solar €55.5 /**

**Enerdata** intelligence + consulting

Renewables Now

Overall, the F to ground-mo

JULY 28, 2017 EMERG MARKETS UTILITY-SC

France unveils winners in 2 solar tenders, prices go down

February 13 (Renewables Now) - France announced last week that it has selected 77 solar projects with a combined capacity of 508 MW in the country's third out of six tenders that should award 3 GW over a three-year period.

This latest auction brought down by 4% to EUR 61.6 (USD 76.2) per MWh the average price for all projects combined. The average price proposed by the winners with larger projects of between 5 MWp and 17 MWp was EUR 55.3/MWh and 17 MWp was EUR 55.3/MWh, further down from the EUR 55.5/MWh "historically low" price achieved in the tender held last summer.

achieved €5.06c/kWh... obtained a volume higher than 20 MW... obtained a volume higher than 20 MW

Rooftop solar project of Langa in Bressols (Midi-Pyrénées region in France)

Feb 13, 2018 17:30 CEST  
Author Ivan Shumkov  
Share this story  
Tags  
Topics Business Capacity Tend...  
Country France  
Industry Electricity Generation Ex... Solar Power

**France solar €55.5 /**

**Enerdata** intelligence + consulting

Renewables Now

Overall, the F to ground-mo

JULY 28, 2017 EMERG MARKETS UTILITY-SC

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Large solar park. Source: IBC Solar. License: All Rights Reserved.

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Bundesnetzagentur

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Der niedrigste Gebotswert eines Gebotes, das einen Zuschlag erhielt, betrug 3,89 ct/kWh. Das Gebot mit dem höchsten Zuschlagswert lag bei 4,96 ct/kWh.

Die Bundesnetzagentur gibt die Ergebnisse des Verfahrens nach § 35 Abs. 1 für den Gebotstermin 1. Juni 2018 bekannt:

Gebotstermin 1. Juni 2018

- Öffentliche Bekanntgabe der Zuschläge
- Bekanntmachung der Ausschreibung

Öffentliche Bekanntgabe der Zuschläge

Der durchschnittliche, mengengewichtete Zuschlagswert beträgt 4,59 ct/kWh.

Die Bundesnetzagentur gibt die Ergebnisse des Verfahrens nach § 35 Abs. 1 für den Gebotstermin 1. Juni 2018 bekannt:

The average rate in the solar completed in October 2017 was EUR 0.0491/kWh.

## Offshore wind costs hit record low\*



Published on 06/07/2016, 10:57am

Two 350MW arrays in the Netherlands will supply power at €87/MWh, beating the next cheapest project by miles

By Megan Darby

Dong Energy has set a record low price for offshore wind power in a winning bid to build two arrays off the coast of the Netherlands.

The Danish company committed to supply electricity at €72.70/MWh (US\$80.40), not including transmission costs. The cables will add about €14/MWh, experts say.

That beats an industry goal of bringing costs below €100/MWh by 2020. The closest any rival had previously come was €103/MWh by Vattenfall in Denmark last year.

"It was a result that was well beyond anyone's expectations," said Oliver Joy, spokesperson for the European Wind Energy Association.

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## New record for cheapest offshore wind farm



7.33 AM CET / 9-Nov-2016 / Vattenfall (STO:ONOT)

## Vattenfall wins tender to build the largest wind farm in the Nordics

Today, Vattenfall has won the tender to build Danish Kriegers Flak, a 600 MW offshore wind farm in the Baltic Sea. The winning bid was EUR 49.9 per MWh, which is among the lowest costs in the world for offshore wind power.

"The announcement is an essential milestone for our ambition to increase our production of renewable power. We are already the second largest offshore player globally. The winning bid of EUR 49.9 per MWh proves that Vattenfall is highly competitive and brings down the costs for renewable energy", says Magnus Hall, CEO Vattenfall.

Kriegers Flak will be Denmark's largest offshore wind farm and can supply 600,000 Danish households with renewable energy – corresponding to 23 percent of all households in Denmark. Vattenfall's investment in Kriegers Flak will be EUR 1.1 – 1.3 billion, pending a final investment decision.

"This is exciting news. I'm very proud of our people in the Wind organisation who once again delivered a winning bid. Vattenfall has won the three latest offshore wind tenders in Denmark; Horns Rev 3, Danish Near Shore and Kriegers Flak, equivalent to the energy consumption of 55 percent of the Danish households", says Gunnar Grobler, Head of Vattenfall Wind.

"It was a result that was well beyond anyone's expectations," said Oliver Joy, spokesperson for the European Wind Energy Association.



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Power

## First Subsidy-Free Offshore Wind Deal In German Offshore Wind Auction, DONG Energy & EnBW Win Big

April 14th, 2017 by Joshua S. Hill



Germany's first competitive auction for offshore wind projects has not only delivered an average bid price that was "far below expectations" according to the Bundesnetzagentur, but also included what is likely one of the world's first subsidy-free offshore wind projects.

6

7

**Clean Technica**

- About
- Electric Car Reviews

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April 14th, 2017 by Joshua S. Hill



Germany's first competitive auction for offshore wind projects has also included what is likely one of the world's first subsidy-free offshore wind projects. The average bid price that was "far below expectations" according to the developer Vattenfall, through its Dutch subsidiary Nuon, built Egmond aan Zee, the Netherlands' first offshore wind project.

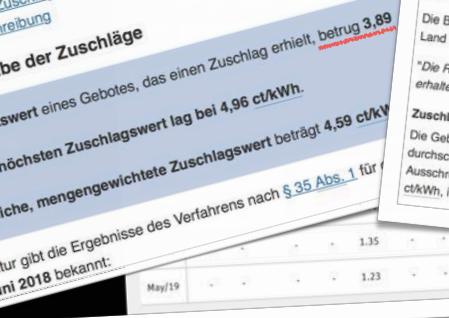
The site, located 22.2km off the Dutch coast, will require €1.5 billion in investment from Vattenfall, the developer said. It comprises two 350MW projects and due online in 2022.

**eex**  
part of eex group

### Phelix-DE OTF Baseload Month Futures

Name	Best Bid	Best Ask	No. of Contracts	Last Price	Abs. Change	Last Time	Last Vol.	Settl. Price	Vol. Exchange	Vol. Trade	Registration	Open Interest Prev. Day
Aug/18	-	-	-	-0.29	-	-	-	56.24	-	-	-	14
Sep/18	-	-	-	1.67	-	-	-	58.15	-	-	-	14
Oct/18	-	-	-	1.36	-	-	-	59.19	-	-	-	14
Nov/18	-	-	-	1.01	-	-	-	60.69	-	-	-	14
Dec/18	-	-	-	1.48	-	-	-	53.38	-	-	-	14
Jan/19	-	-	-	1.38	-	-	-	58.43	-	-	-	14
Feb/19	-	-	-	1.45	-	-	-	60.03	-	-	-	14
Mar/19	-	-	-	1.31	-	-	-	51.67	-	-	-	14
Apr/19	-	-	-	1.35	-	-	-	47.41	-	-	-	14
May/19	-	-	-	1.23	-	-	-	43.17	-	-	-	14

**stermin 1. Juni 2018**  
**Die Bekanntgabe der Zuschläge**  
**Eröffnung der Ausschreibung**  
**Der niedrigste Gebotswert eines Gebotes, das einen Zuschlag erhielt, betrug 3,89 ct/kWh.**  
**Das Gebot mit dem höchsten Zuschlagswert lag bei 4,96 ct/kWh.**  
**Der durchschnittliche, mengengewichtete Zuschlagswert beträgt 4,59 ct/kWh.**  
**Die Bundesnetzagentur gibt die Ergebnisse des Verfahrens nach § 35 Abs. 1 für**  
**Gebotstermin 1. Juni 2018 bekannt:**



May/19 - 1.35 - 47.41

May/19 - 1.23 - 43.17

**NASDAQ OMX ▶ Transactions ▶ Markets ▶ Nasdaq Common**

### MARKET PRICES

History | Market Transactions | Volume Summary

**Market Prices**

Market: Electricity Nordic | Types: Year

Export to Excel | Traded

Aggregated volume (GWh): 446.88

Updated: 2018-08-28 17:05:55

PRODUCT SERIES	BID	ASK	LAST
ENOYR-19	42.46	42.73	42.72
ENOYR-20	34.85	35.05	35.50
ENOYR-21	33.36	33.58	33.51

NASDAQ OMX ▶ Transactions ▶ Markets ▶ Nasdaq Commodity

## MARKET PRICES

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ENOYR-21	33.36	33.58	33.51

**SKM Svensk Kraftmäklning**

### SKM Elcertificate prices (SEK)

ELCERTIFICATE PRICES HISTORICAL ELCERTIFICATE PRICES TIME:17:01:08

Product	Bid	Ask	Date	Cle
Spot	231	250	28 Aug 15:41	24
March-19	239	252	28 Aug 15:41	24
March-20	175	196	28 Aug 12:53	18
March-21	14	36	22 Aug 10:31	29
March-22	14	36	23 Aug 10:20	27
March-23	34		3 Jul 11:59	27

Email:  Password:

Sweden H2 2017:

ENGLISH | SVENSKA Search... Meny

## NEWS

2017 2016 2015 2014 2013

Vasa Wind and APG to build one of Sweden's largest wind farms (30th June)

Vasa Wind and the Dutch pension fund manager APG are building one of Sweden's largest wind farms in Åskålen in Jämtland county. The project consists of 80 wind turbines with a total capacity of 288 MW and will generate almost 1 TWh of renewable electricity per year. The total construction investment is worth about 300 million EUR.

[Press release](#)

Sweden H2 2017:

ENGLISH | SVENSKA Projects News Wind Power & Environment About Us Media Svevind Solutions

REALIZATION OF MARKBYGDEN ETT - THE LARGEST SINGLE ONSHORE WIND FARM IN EUROPE PUBLISHED 07/11/2017

Svevind is pleased to announce that the 650 MW Markbygden ETT wind farm in Northern Sweden, comprising 179 wind turbines, has reached financial close. The project has been acquired by GE Energy Financial Services and Green Investment Group Limited, part of Macquarie Group. As new equity partners, GE and Green Investment Group have raised approximately €800M in financing.

The construction of Markbygden ETT's infrastructure has already begun, with preparation of about 130km of wind farm roads, crane platforms, wind farm internal cabling and second level substations. GE Renewable Energy will supply 179 of its 3.6 MW wind turbines with 137 meter rotors. The wind farm is expected to begin commissioning in the second half of 2018 and be fully operational by the end of 2019. At that time, Markbygden ETT is expected to be the largest single onshore wind farm in Europe.

common EUR.

2017

Vasa Wind and of Sweden's la project consist and will genera total construct

[Press release](#)

DECEMBER 2017 M T O T F L S  
27 28 29 30 1 2 3  
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DEN 18 DECEMBER 2017  
Inga händelser den här dagen.

Sweden H2 2017:

ENGLISH | SVENSKA About Us Media Svevind Solutions

ABOUT OX2 WIND POWER OTHER RENEWABLES OUR PROJECTS CONTACT US PRESS

OX2 and Aquila Capital in major deal for 357 MW wind farm in Sweden 2017-12-18

OX2 announced today that the financing of Valhalla project comprising 85 wind turbines has been successfully completed. Aquila Capital will acquire the project which OX2 will deliver as an EPC contract. It will be one of the largest onshore wind farms in Europe.

The wind farm will be built in the municipalities of Bellöa and Ockelbo, in central Sweden. The permits for the park have been developed in cooperation between OX2 and Bergslag Stig.

Roman Rossenbroich, CEO and Co-Founder of Aquila Capital says: "Wind energy investments in the Nordics region are highly attractive investments and this project is especially remarkable due to the technical dimension and its performance features. Our proposition in the market is enhanced even further by the broad network of partnership we have built with leading market participants such as OX2 and Vestas. We are very happy about this cooperation."

The construction work will begin immediately, with completion of the wind farm expected in the spring of 2020. OX2 and OX2 have a contract for technical and commercial management of the wind farm. The expected average production is more than 1.1 TWh per year. The project will be financed with a long-term power purchase agreement with a yet undisclosed, high calibre off-taker.

Managing Director OX2 Wind  
Paul Stenmark  
+46 8 559 310 99

SEND AN EMAIL TO PAUL

FILTER Ø

Our projects

Sweden H2 2017:

**Eolus säljer 232 MW vindkraft till Aquila Capital**

Hässleholm, 2017-12-23 15:00 CET (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) --

Eolus har tecknat avtal med Aquila Capital avseende försäljning av vindparkerna Kråktorpet och Nylandsbergen bestående av 61 vindkraftverk med en total installerad effekt om 232 MW. Den preliminära köpeskillingen för vindparkerna uppgår till 264 MEUR.

Affären omfattar försäljning av samtliga aktier i de respektive projektbolag som äger rättigheten till vindparkerna. Eolus kommer att uppföra båda vindparkerna och för vindpark Kråktorpet bestående av 43 vindkraftverk med en effekt om 163,4 MW kommer Aquila att bidra med finansiering under byggnationen. Den preliminära köpeskillingen för vindpark Kråktorpet uppgår till 182 MEUR. För vindpark Nylandsbergen bestående av 18 vindkraftverk med en effekt om 68,4 MW kommer köpeskillingen erläggas fullt ut vid färdigställande och övertagande. Den preliminära köpeskillingen för vindpark Nylandsbergen uppgår till 82 MEUR. Båda vindparkerna kommer att driftsättas under 2019.

Som en del i affären har Eolus fått förtroendet att leverera tekniska och administrativa tjänster under sju år rörande båda vindparkerna för att maximera utfall och produktion från anläggningarna. Vindparkerna är belägna nära vindpark Jenåsen som Eolus för närvarande bygger i Sundsvalls kommun.

10

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10

Sweden H1 + July 2018:

**Fortsatt hög investeringstakt i vindkraft**

Under första kvartalet 2018 togs beslut om vindkraftsinvesteringar med en sammanlagd effekt på 220 MW, enligt ny statistik från Svensk Vindenergi. Om inte Sverige och Norge snabbt inför en volymbaserad stoppregel för elcertifikatsystemet finns en stor risk för att systemet havererar.

- Investeringsbesluten fortsätter att tas i rask takt. Det är nu mycket brådkande med en stopp Regel som stänger elcertifikatsystemet på ett ansvarsfullt och rättssäkert sätt, med hänsyn till alla investeringar, säger Charlotte Unger Larsson, vd Svensk Vindenergi.

Under det första kvartalet 2018 fattades beslut om investeringar i vindkraft i Sverige avseende 220 MW. Det kan jämföras med topptoteringen 1 429 MW under föregående kvartal och med endast 2 MW under första kvartalet 2017. Investeringsstakten är fortfarande hög. Svensk Vindenergis prognos är att vindkraftsproduktionen kommer att öka från cirka 17 TWh år 2017 till nära 30 TWh år 2021.

11

Sweden H1 + July 2018:

**Vattenfall**

**Pressmeddelande**

**Vattenfall påbörjar byggandet av Sveriges största vindkraftspark**

Nu börjar bygget av vindkraftsparken Bläklädd/Fälsöberget i Åsele och Lycksele kommuner. Totalt installeras 84 kraftverk och blir, när de tas i drift 2021/22, en av Sveriges största, och Vattenfalls hittills största, vindkraftsparkar. Den totala investeringen uppgår till ca 3,5 miljarder SEK och 60 % av produktionen är redan säljd genom ett 20-årigt avtal med Norsk Hydro.

Vattenfall har tecknat ett turbinkontrakt med Vestas och, efter att bankfinansiering är på plats, ett långt elleveransavtal med Norsk Hydro. För att äga projektet har ett partnerskap bildats mellan Vattenfall (30%), Vestas och PKA, ett danskt pensionsbolag, (tillsammans 70%).

Vindkraftsparken består av två områden: Bläklädd i Åsele kommun med 50 kraftverk och Fälsöberget Åsele och Lycksele kommuner med 34 kraftverk. Den totala kapaciteten kommer att bli 353 MW vilket är tillräckligt mycket förnybar energi för att kunna förse 220 000 svenska hem med hushållsenergi.

11

Sweden H1 + July 2018:

**Green Investment Group lands huge onshore wind farm in Sweden**

19 July 2018  
PRESSMEDDELENDEL

**Vattenfall pål**  
**av Sveriges s**

**Nu börjar bygget av vindkra**  
de tas i bruk 2021/22, en av S

**största, vindkraftsparkar. Den**  
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**Vattenfall har tecknat ett turbinkontrakt med Norsk Hydro och Lycksele kommuner. Totalt**  
är det omkring 270 miljoner euro för att utveckla projektet. Detta är den

**Fäbodenparken består av två områden: Blak**  
kommer att bli 353 MW vilket är tillräckligt myc

**SCA Energy, som äger 2,6 miljoner hektar av skog i Sverige, har också gått in i projektet.**

**The move is GIG's second foray into the Swedish renewables market after its [successful financing](#) of a 650 megawatt**

**wind farm, set to become the largest in Europe. The group has identified Scandinavia as a "priority market", according**

**to a statement.**

Financial close has been reached on a major new wind farm in Sweden. The Green Investment Group (GIG) has put forward 270 million euros to develop the 235 megawatt project in the country's central belt. The Överturingen wind farm will consist of 56 turbines reaching 220 metres into the sky, making them taller than any building in Scandinavia. Each machine will have a capacity of 4.2 megawatts, built by Siemens Gamesa, making them some of the most powerful onshore turbines currently available. Vattenfall, which owns 2.6 million hectares of forest in Sweden, has also come on board to help finance the project, although GIG will own 100 percent of its equity.

The move is GIG's second foray into the Swedish renewables market after its [successful financing](#) of a 650 megawatt wind farm, set to become the largest in Europe. The group has identified Scandinavia as a "priority market", according to a statement.

Sweden H1 + July 2018:

**Green Investment Group lands huge onshore wind farm in Sweden**

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PRESSMEDDELENDEL

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**av Sveriges s**

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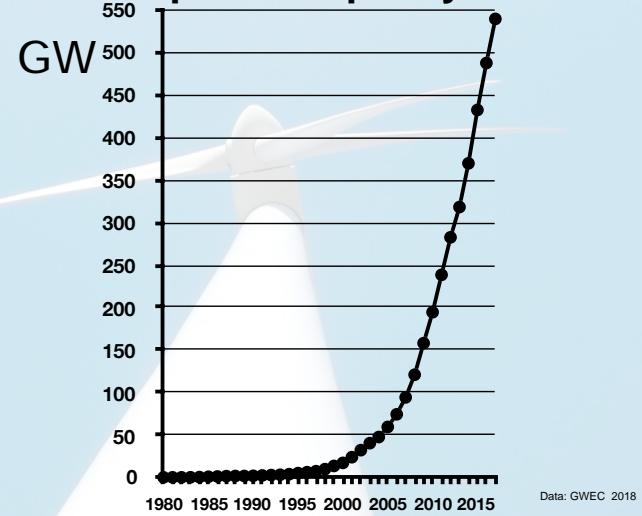
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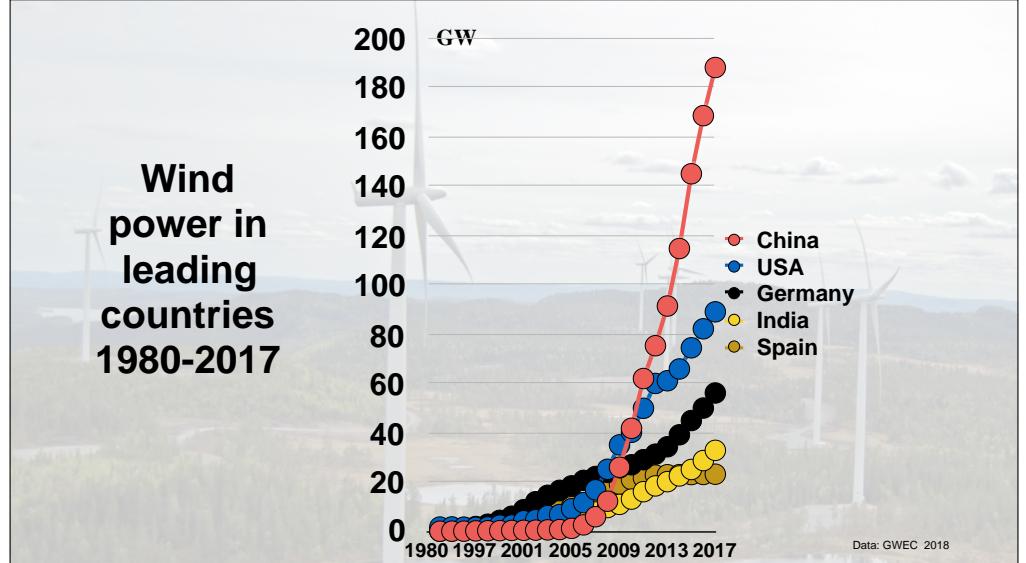
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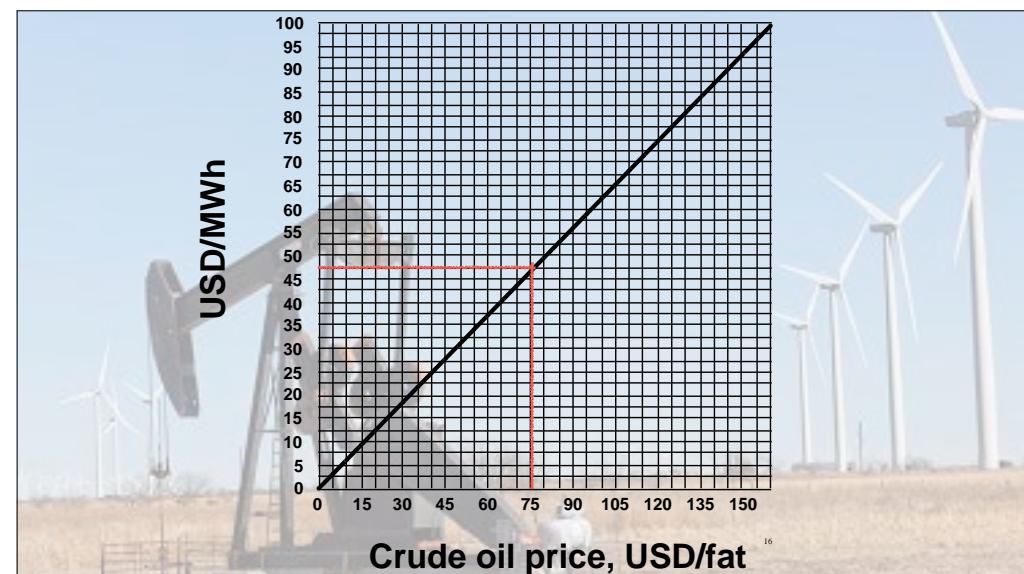
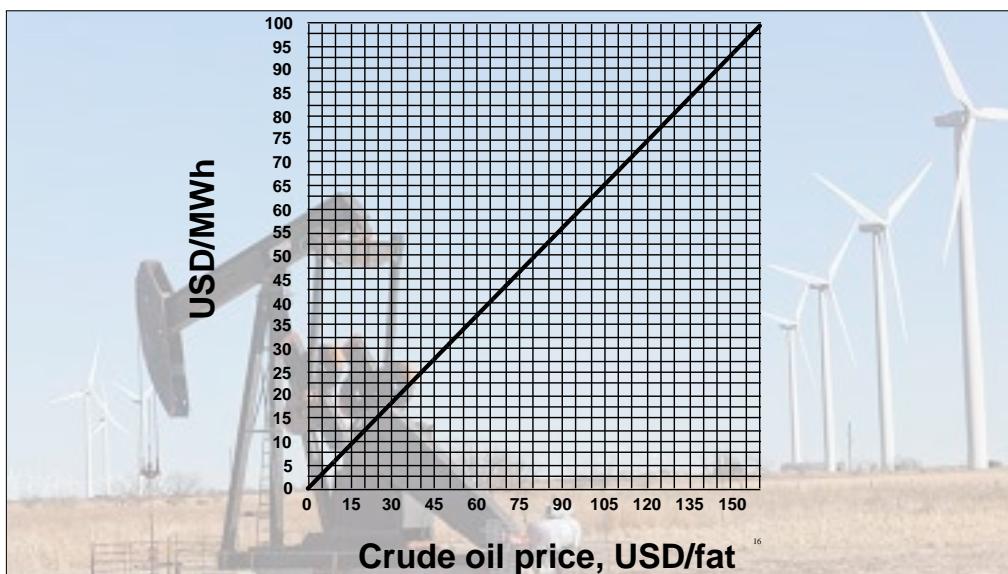
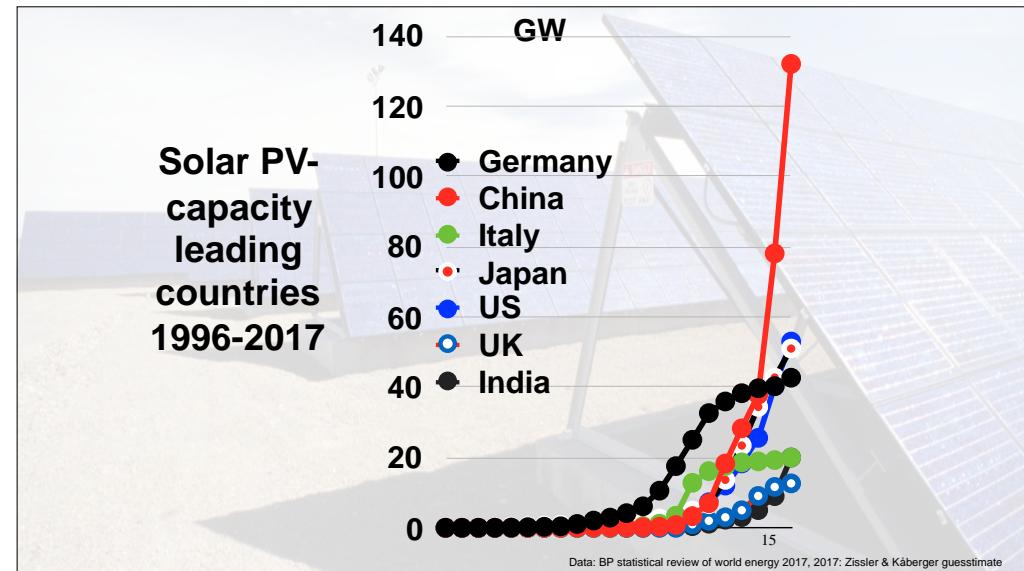
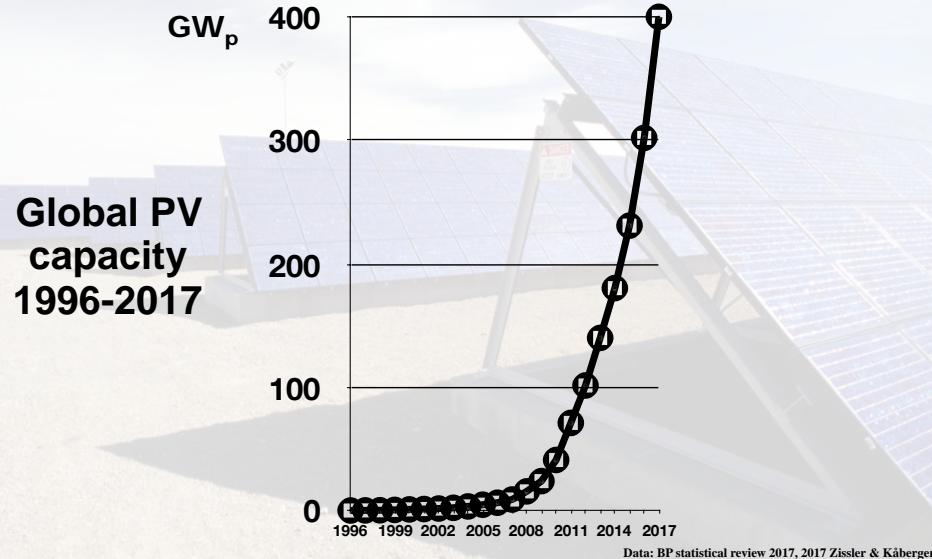
2017-06-2018-01: 1 574 MW  
2018 kv 1: 220 MW  
Vattenfall Blakliden 353 MW  
GIG 235 MW  
Total since 2017-06: 2 382 MW  
Expected production 7-10 TWh/a

## Global Wind power capacity 1980-2017



## Wind power in leading countries 1980-2017





**THE WALL STREET JOURNAL**

**BUSINESS**

**Tesla Breaks Norway's All-Time Sales Record**

Company Sold 1,493 Electric Model S Sedans to Norwegians in March

By JOHN D. STOLL April 2, 2014 11:37 a.m. ET

**SEK8 A WEEK for 12 WEEKS**

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17

**THE WALL STREET JOURNAL**

**BUSINESS**

**Aussies Introduce 1000 Kilometer Electric Bus**

November 1st, 2015 by Steve Hanley



Australian company Brightsun, headquartered in Melbourne, has developed an electric bus with a certified range of 1,004 kilometers — enough to make the trip from Melbourne to Sydney without stopping to recharge and with more than 100 kilometers of range left over.

17

**THE WALL STREET JOURNAL**

**BUSINESS**

**Aussie Electric Bus Sets World Record**

Home > Cars > Proterra Catalyst E2 max electric bus achieves a new world record – travels 1772.2 km on a single charge

In Cars, Hybrids, EVs and Alternative Fuel, International News, Videos / By Gerard Lye / 21 September 2017 3:40 pm / 8 comments



ON SEPTEMBER 4, 2017 PROTERRA BEAT THE WORLD RECORD FOR MILES DRIVEN ON A SINGLE CHARGE

Proterra, a company that produces heavy-duty electric vehicles, has announced it has set a world record for driving the longest distance ever travelled by an electric vehicle on a single charge. Its 40-foot Catalyst E2 max managed to travel 1772.2 km on a single charge at the Navistar Proving Grounds in New Carlisle, Indiana.

17

**THE WALL STREET JOURNAL**

**BUSINESS**

**Aussie Electric Bus Sets World Record**

Home > Cars > Proterra Catalyst E2 max electric bus achieves a new world record – travels 1772.2 km on a single charge

In Cars, Hybrids, EVs and Alternative Fuel, International News, Videos / By Gerard Lye / 21 September 2017 3:40 pm / 8 comments



**DAIMLER**

The new Fuso eCanter. E-Pioneer among light trucks

Australian company Brightsun, headquartered in Melbourne, has developed an electric bus with a certified range of 1,004 kilometers — enough to make the trip from Melbourne to Sydney without stopping to recharge and with more than 100 kilometers of range left over.

17

**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL**

**Tesla Semi electric truck with 800 km range**

Nov 17, 2017

**Proterra world**

In Cars. Hybrids 8 comments

**Tesla Semi**

By JOHN

April 2, 2016

**SEK8 AWAY**

Australian company Brig certified range of 1,004 km stopping to recharge and max manage Indiana.

**T P**

**17**

**Tesla has unveiled the Semi and this electric truck appears the most ambitious EV from the Californians to date. A range of up to 800 kilometres supported by autonomous driving and a Megacharger are features designed to distinguish Tesla from any competitors even more clearly than expected.**

**Start with the range promise Tesla CEO Elon Musk made at the presentation just a few hours ago: 400 miles (640 kilometres) recharged in half an hour at said Megacharger is a bit more than what observers had predicted, who believed Tesla would tackle the medium range segment around 500 km. But there is a second battery option for the electric truck, that increases range from 480 to 800 kilometres, or 300 to 500 miles. The latter results in a massive power pack the truck will haul on top of the 40 tons of whatever goods it may deliver.**

**The Semi's drive sits at the rear axles. Four electric motors, the same as in the Model 3, operate independently and shall accelerate from 0 – 100 kph in under 5 seconds when the truck is empty, faster than a BMW i3. Under load, acceleration decreases to 20 seconds, still quicker than any diesel-powered lorry, and driving speed is capped at 10 kph.**

17

**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL**

**Setting a Course for Carbon-Free Shipping**

Nov 17, 2017

**Proterra world**

In Cars. Hybrids 8 comments

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**In conjunction with Fjellstrand, a Norwegian shipyard, Siemens has developed the technology for the world's first electrically-powered car ferry. The fact that the ship is in part due to the electricity mix in Norway.**

**As silently as a crocodile, the white giant approaches the shore. It opens its 'mouth,' which is several meters across. Suddenly the silence is broken by the roar of engines as a stream of trucks and people emerge from the opening. Odd Moen, an engineer who is responsible for ship solutions and products at Siemens Norway, smiles. If everything goes as planned, this vision of an electrically-powered ferry sailing across Norway's fjords will become a reality at the beginning of 2015. Making hardly a sound and producing absolutely no emissions, it will be the first and only ferry of its kind in the world.**

17

**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL**

**ABB powers world's largest emission-free electric ferries**

Tue 21 Jun 2016 by Paul Fanning

**Proterra world**

In Cars. Hybrids 8 comments

**Tesla Semi**

By JOHN

April 2, 2016

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**Tycho Brahe – along with Aurora – will operate completely on battery power between Helsingør (Denmark) and Helsingborg**

17

**AUSTRALIAN JOURNAL**

**AIRBUS PUTS ELECTRIC E-FAN TRAINER INTO PRODUCTION IN PAU**

Tue 21 Jun 2016 by Paul Fanning

**Proterra world**

In Cars. Hybrids 8 comments

**Tesla Semi**

By JOHN

April 2, 2016

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**Airbus is to put its two-seat E-Fan powered by electric motors into serial production in Pau, France. Construction on a new plant will start in 2016 and Airbus has set a target for entry-into-service for the E-Fan 2.0 of the end of 2017 or beginning of 2018.**

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**AIRBUS PUTS ELECTRIC E-FAN TRAINER INTO PRODUCTION IN PAU**

By Dave Calderwood on May 1, 2015

**AIRBUS PUTS ELECTRIC E-FAN TRAINER INTO PRODUCTION IN PAU**

17



**Bloomberg**

**Exxon Seeks Wind, Solar Power Delivery in Texas**

By Brian Eckhouse and Kevin Crowley  
25 augusti 2018 00:03 CEST  
Updated on 27 augusti 2018 20:53 CEST

► Document shows oil company in market for 12-20 year contracts  
► Large request 'shows that renewables are cost competitive'

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**In this article**

XOM EXXON MOBIL CORP 80.40 USD ▲ +0.78 +0.98% CL1 WTI Crude 66.20 USD

Exxon Mobil Corp. has been looking to buy renewable energy for delivery in Texas, according to people familiar with the matter.

The largest U.S. oil company sent out a request for proposals with a June 8 deadline, inviting solar or wind power suppliers to pitch contracts that would last 12, 15 or 20 years, according to a document obtained by Bloomberg and people with knowledge who asked not to be named discussing confidential matters. Exxon, based in Irving, Texas, is seeking at least 100 megawatts and would consider proposals for more than 250 megawatts.

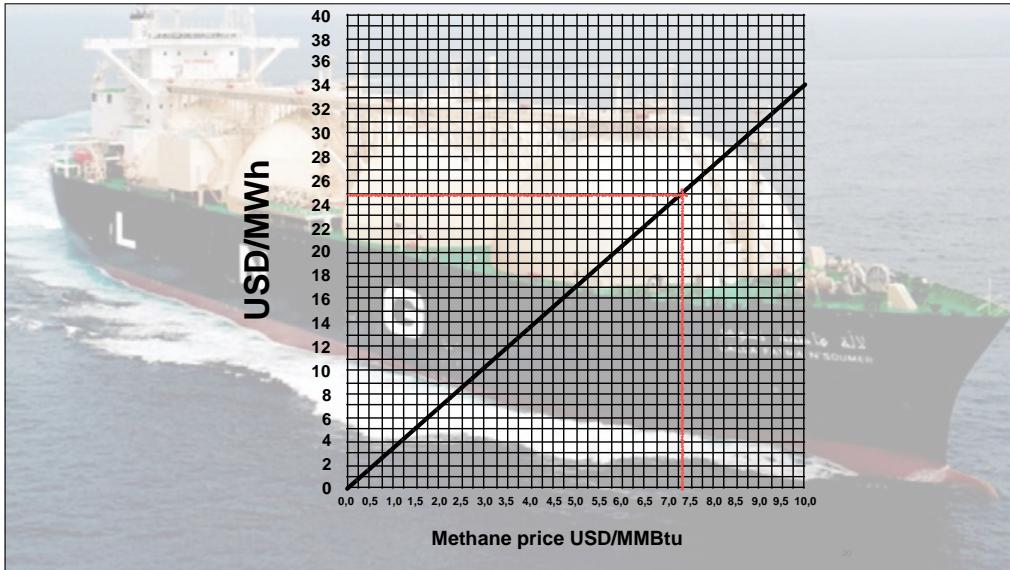
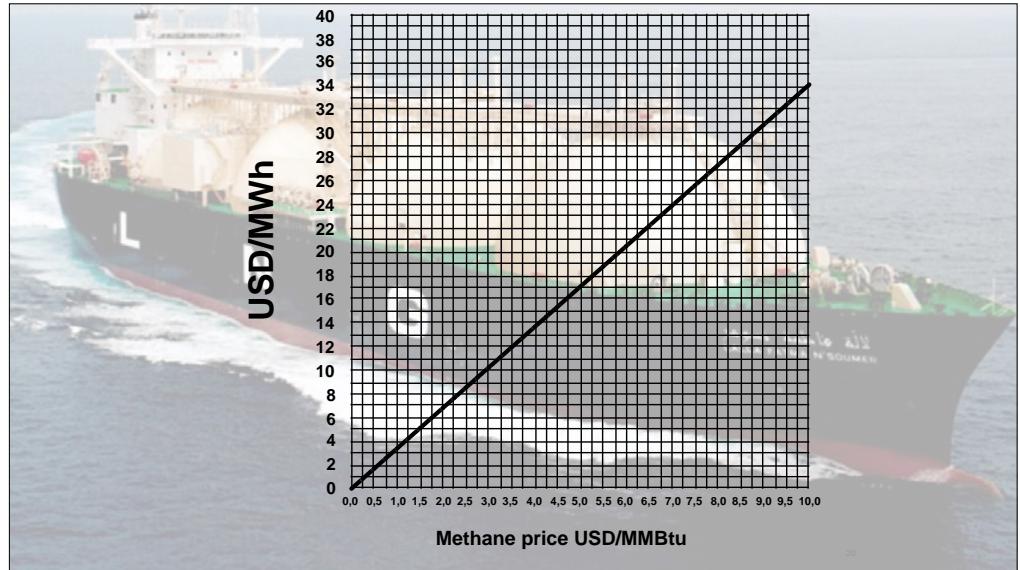
**The stunning numbers behind success of Tesla big battery** 142

By Sophie Vorrath & Giles Parkinson on 11 May 2018

[Print](#)

The Tesla big battery in South Australia has already taken a 55 per cent share in the state's frequency and ancillary services market, and lowered prices in that market by 90 per cent, new data has shown.

The stunning numbers on the economics of the country's first utility-scale battery were presented at the Australian Energy Week conference in Melbourne on Thursday by McKinsey and Co partner Godart van Gendt.



7 July 2017

Nuon, Statoil and Gasunie join forces using hydrogen in future CO<sub>2</sub>-free energy plants

ISPT has previously brought together various parties, one of them being Nuon, to do a feasibility study into the storage of electricity in Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>). Now Nuon, Gasunie and the Norwegian Statoil announce their collaboration in a joint venture that aims to use hydrogen as fuel for the Magnum-power plant in the Eemshaven in Groningen. They will start an innovative project that aims to have one of the three available units fully transferred to hydrogen starting 2023. This is a very important step on the way to a 100% CO<sub>2</sub>-free energy supply. This also brings the 'super battery', that Nuon has been working on a step closer to reality.

21

7 July 2017

Nuon, Statoil and Gasunie join forces using hydrogen in future CO<sub>2</sub>-free energy plants

**SUNFIRE NEWSLETTER OCTOBER 2017**

**SUNFIRE ELECTROLYSER AT TOTAL FILLING STATION**

The installation at the hydrogen filling station in Karlsruhe provides outstanding proof that Sunfire's electrolyser technology is very versatile.

ISPT has previously brought together various parties, one of them being Nuon, to do a feasibility study into the storage of electricity in Ammonia (NH<sub>3</sub>). Now Nuon, Gasunie and the Norwegian Statoil announce their collaboration in a joint venture that aims to use hydrogen as fuel for the Magnum-power plant in the Eemshaven in Groningen. They will start an innovative project that aims to have one of the three available units fully transferred to hydrogen starting 2023. This is a very important step on the way to a 100% CO<sub>2</sub>-free energy supply. This also brings the 'super battery', that Nuon has been working on a step closer to reality.

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7 July 2017

Nuon, Statoil and Gasunie force CO<sub>2</sub> capture

**sunfire**

**SUNFIRE NEWSLETTER Q3 2017**

**SUNFIRE ELECTROLYSER AT TOTAL FILLING STATION**

ISPT has previously been involved in them being Norsk Hydro's first power plant in Norway. They will be part of a venture that aims to have one of the three available units fully transferred to hydrogen starting 2019. This is a very important step on the way to a 100% CO<sub>2</sub>-free energy supply. This also brings the 'super battery', that Nuon has been working on a step closer to reality.

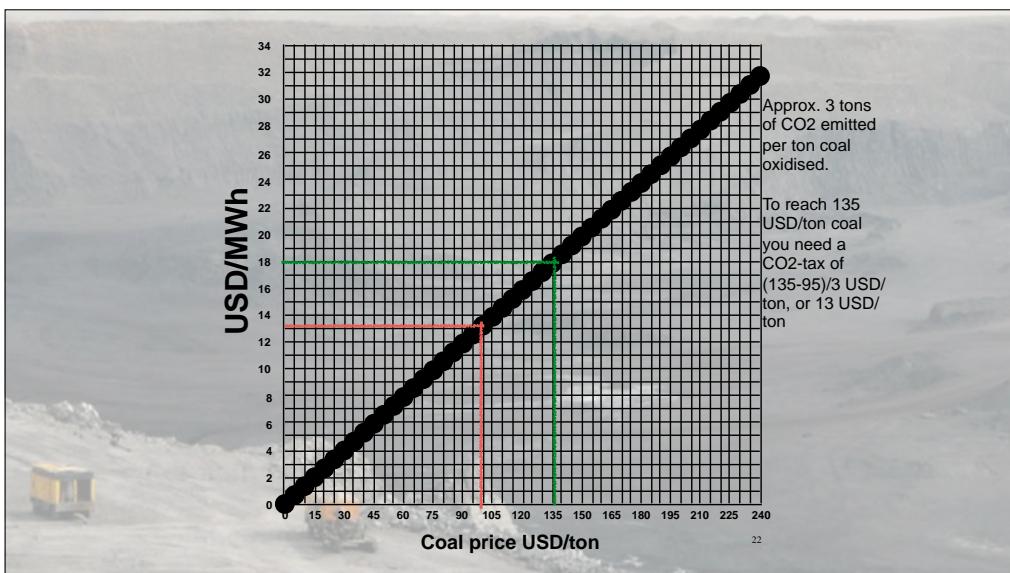
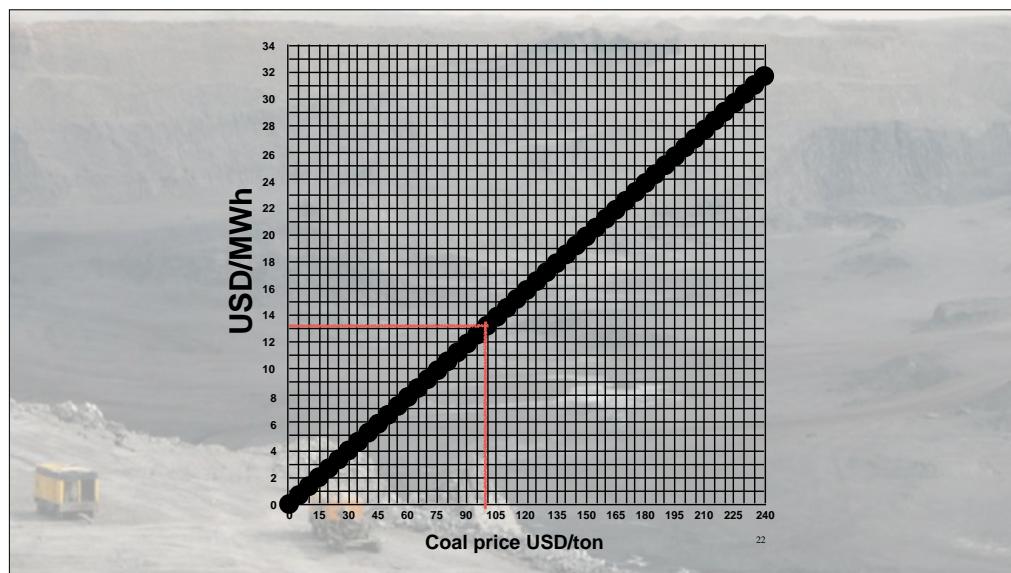
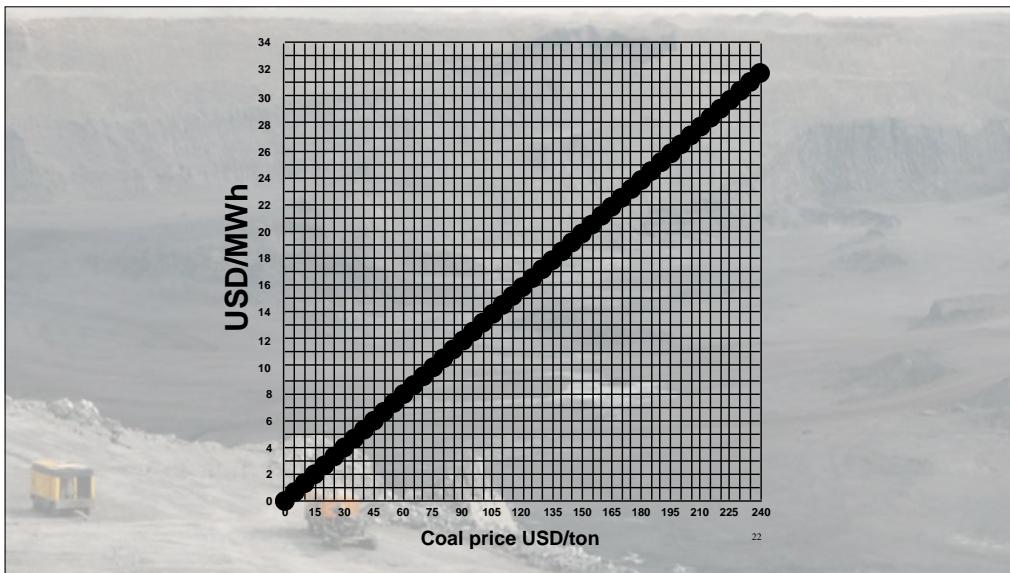
**Power-to-Gas for Renewables Integration Is on the Rise**

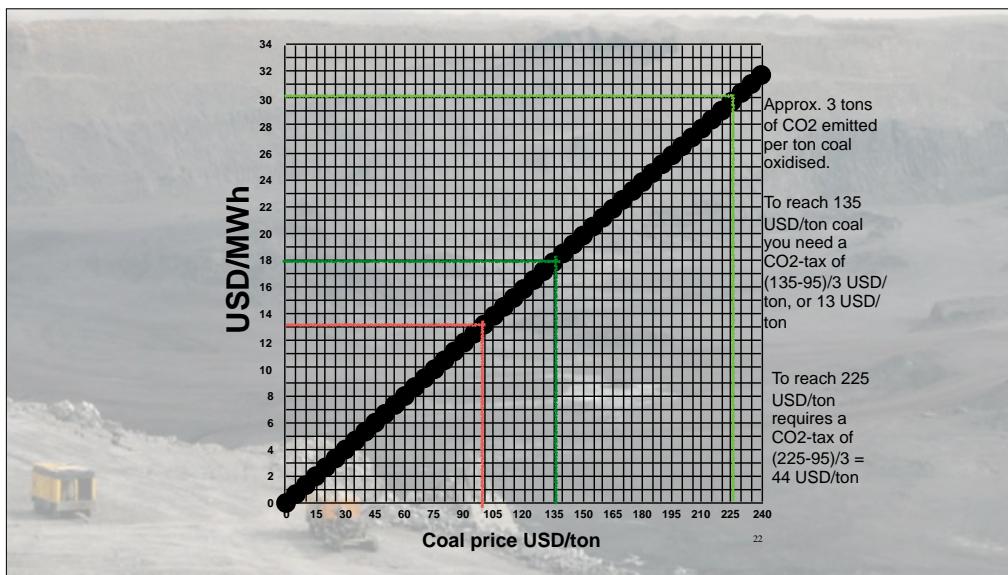
October 13, 2017  
By Adam Formis



Power-to-gas (PtG)—the conversion of electrical power into gaseous energy carriers—is a quickly improving and potentially disruptive energy conversion technology. It offers many of the same services of other energy storage technologies and has the added ability to be stored for long periods in the form of a useful commodity fuel product, hydrogen. The hydrogen economy has had false starts before thanks in part to high costs and infrastructure challenges. PtG is primed for significant growth in coming years as demand for clean hydrogen grows, electrolyzer capital costs fall, and cheap renewable energy bathes the grid.







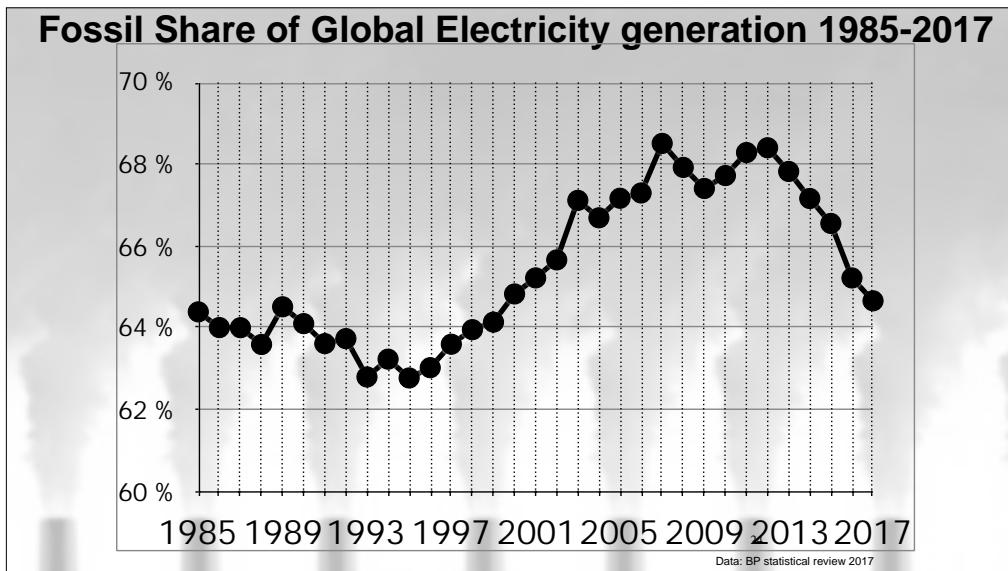
## SSAB, LKAB and Vattenfall form joint venture company for fossil-free steel

SSAB, LKAB and Vattenfall announced today that they have formed a joint venture company to continue to drive the HYBRIT initiative. The three companies will each own one third of the company, which will seek to develop a steelmaking process that emits water instead of carbon dioxide.

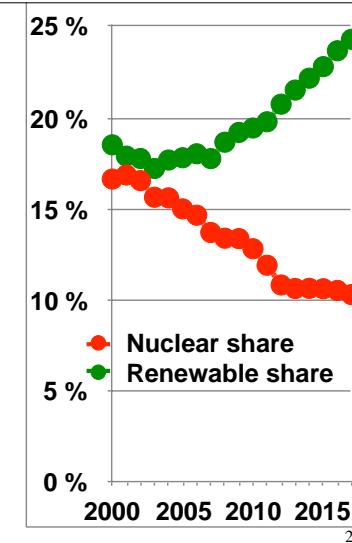


"HYBRIT is a very important initiative for SSAB and a fossil-free Sweden by 2045. A joint venture company will enable us to work together effectively to eliminate the root cause of carbon dioxide emissions in the steel industry," said Martin Lindqvist, President and CEO of SSAB.

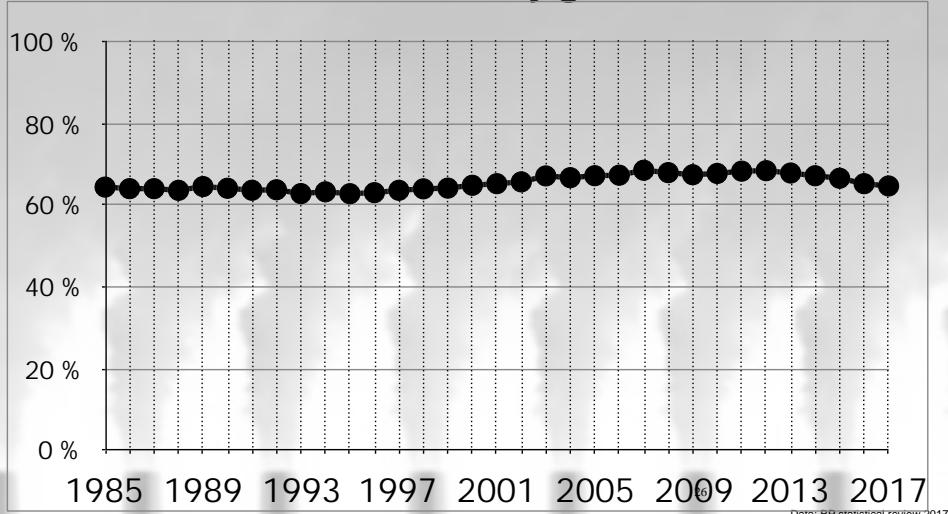
"Our establishment of a joint venture to develop HYBRIT indicates our conviction that it is possible to develop a fossil-free production chain all the way from the mine to the steelworks. If we're successful, this will be a technology breakthrough that can make a global contribution to significantly limiting climate change," said Jan Moström, President and CEO of LKAB.



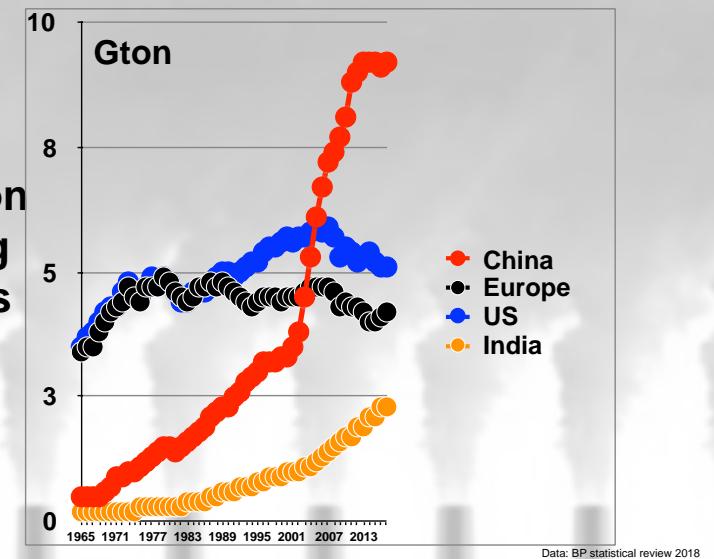
## Non-fossil electricity as share of global generation, 2000-2017



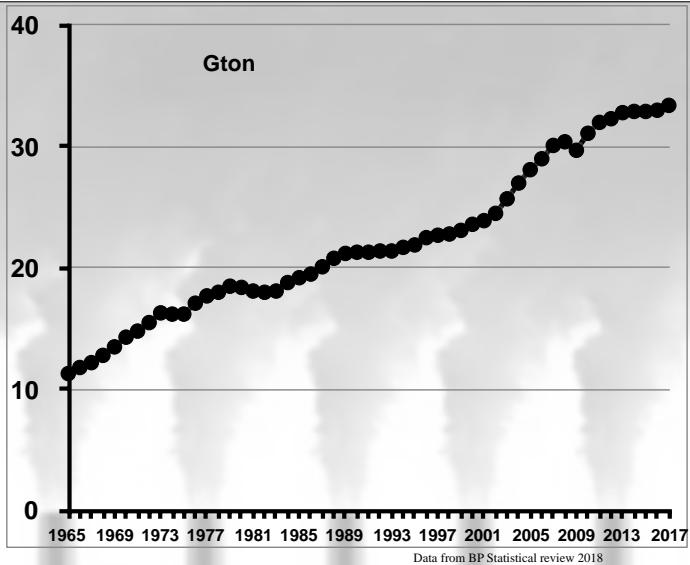
### Fossil Share of Global Electricity generation 1985-2017



### CO2-emission leading regions 1965-2017



### Global Carbon dioxide emissions from fossil fuels 1965-2017



Fantastic development of renewables!

Fantastic development of renewables!

But still not fast enough!

Fantastic development of renewables!

But still not fast enough!

## Progress of Renewable Electricity Replacing Fossil Fuels

**Tomas Kåberger**

*Professor Chalmers University of Technology, Göteborg  
Executive Board Chair of Renewable Energy Institute, Tokyo  
&  
Senior Advisor to GEIDCO, Beijing*

### Free Energy, \$10 A Barrel Oil By 2025 Says French Utility Company

December 28th, 2016 by Steve Hanley

"The promise of quasi-infinite and free energy is here," says Thierry Lepercq, head of research, technology and innovation for Engie SA. He thinks the cost of solar power will drop below \$10 a megawatt-hour (\$0.01 per kWh) before 2025 in the world's sunniest places. Engie recently conducted a "very deep modeling" of the Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur region of France, which has about 5 million inhabitants. The study showed those regions could run entirely on renewable energy for about 20% less than the price of electricity today.



Total Cost BreakDown to Produce One Barrel of Crude Oil		
	Capital expenditure	Operational expenditure
United Kingdom	\$21.80	\$30.70
Brazil	\$17.30	\$31.50
Canada	\$18.70	\$22.40
United States	\$21.50	\$14.80
Norway	\$24.00	\$12.10
Angola	\$18.80	\$16.60
Colombia	\$15.50	\$19.80
Nigeria	\$16.20	\$15.30
China	\$15.60	\$14.30
Mexico	\$18.30	\$10.70
Kazakhstan	\$16.30	\$11.50
Libya	\$16.60	\$7.20
Venezuela	\$9.60	\$13.90
Algeria	\$13.20	\$7.20
Russia	\$8.90	\$8.40
Iran	\$6.90	\$5.70
UAE	\$6.60	\$5.70
Iraq	\$5.60	\$5.10
Saudi Arabia	\$4.50	\$5.40
Kuwait	\$3.70	\$4.80

Market Realist®

Source: Rystad Energy, CNN

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38 Mbbl/day, 22 PWh/a  
54 Mbbl/day, 32 PWh/a

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Electric cars use 1/4 of the energy  
of an ICE car, thus we would need  
≈ 5 PWh renewable electricity to  
reduce oil use in the transport  
sector. Renewable electricity production  
in 2016 was ≈ 6 PWh

